## DISORDERED EATING PHYSICIAN TIP SHEET

An eating disorder is not a choice, rather a combination of genetic, biological and stress related factors.

### WHEN SHOULD I CONSIDER SCREENING MY PATIENT FOR AN EATING DISORDER?

Significant weight changes/fluctuations Sudden changes in eating behaviors Sudden changes in exercise patterns; excessive or compulsive exercise Desire or drive to lose weight Changes in expected weight trajectory

*in this age group have*. **Eating disorder -** NO /'i:tŋ dɪs ə:(r)də(r)/ a medical condition suc eir we

# SCOFF

## Screening Tool

Do you make yourself **Sick** because you feel uncomfortably full?

Do you worry you have lost **Control** over how much you eat?

Have you recently lost **Over** 14 pounds in a threemonth period?

Do you believe yourself to be **Fat** when others say you are too thin?

Would you say **Food** dominates your life?

An answer of 'yes' to two or more questions warrants further questioning and more comprehensive assessment. The last two questions have been shown to indicate a high sensitivity and specificity for bulimia nervosa.



### CHARACTERISTICS OF DISORDERED EATING

**Cognitive Features** such as restraint, eating concern, shape concern, and weight concern **Behavioral symptoms** such as the frequency of binge eating, self-induced vomiting, laxative misuse, diuretic misuse, and excessive exercise.

## ESP

The Eating Disorder Screen for Primary Care (ESP) is a short screening instrument for eating disorders, for use within primary care settings.

- 1. Are you satisfied with your eating patterns? (A "no" to
- this question was classified as an abnormal response).
- 2. Do you ever eat in secret? (A "yes" to this and all other
- questions was classified as an abnormal response).
- 3. Does your weight affect the way you feel about

yourself?

4. Have any members of your family suffered with an

eating disorder?

- 5. Do you currently suffer with or have you ever suffered
- in the past with an eating disorder?

#### Providers can access FREE Expert Consultation with:

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